



الجمهورية الجزائرية الديمقراطية الشعبية

وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي

جامعة الحاج لخضر - باتنة -

كلية الآداب والعلوم

قسم اللغة العربية وآدابها



اسم التلميذ الخطاب في الحديث النبوي

مذكرة مقدمة لنيل شهادة الماجستير في اللغة العربية وآدابها

تخصص: لسانيات الخطاب

إشراف الدكتور:

محمد بوعمامة

إعداد الطالبة:

دليلا قسمية

أعضاء لجنة المناقشة:

الصفة	الجامعة	الرتبة	الإسم واللقب

السنة الجامعية:

2011 - 2012 م

شكر و عرفان

أتوجه بشكري أولاً إلى الله جل وعلا الذي أرشدني و أنار دربي و يسر لي طريقي

إلى من بعث في قوة الإرادة و أرسى دعائم الجد و الاجتهاد

الأستاذ المشرف الدكتور " محمد بوعمامة "

أبي أستاذي الفاضل لك مني أسمى عبارات الشكر والعرفان

إلى من قدم لي الدعم لإنجاز هذا البحث الأساتذة الكرام

الذين كانوا مشعلا ينير بصيرتي بنور العلم و المعرفة

إلى كل من ساعدني من قريب أو بعيد، حتى ولو بكلمة زادتني قدرة على

المواصلة و الإجتهد...

كما لا يفوتني أن أتقدم بجزيل الشكر لقسم اللغة العربية وآدابها بجامعة باتنة

على ما قدمه لنا .

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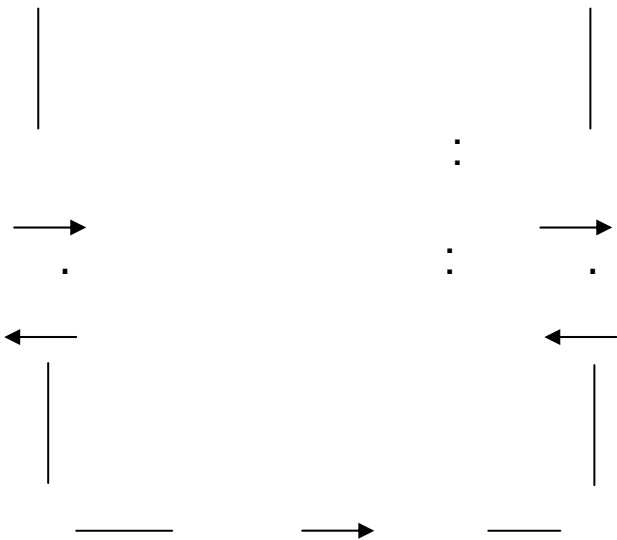
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3-Ferdinand de Saussure : Cours de linguistique générale
, EN.R.G. édition .Alger.1990.p26-27¹.



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jean Dubois et autres .dictionnaire de l'linguistique , 197,p156 , libraire la ⁻²
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David Nunan : Discours analysis, penguin books , first published 1993,p6 ⁻¹



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Emile Benveniste : problèmes de linguistique générale, Edition gallimard -¹
1966 p 241-242.

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Jeorges Mounin : dictionnaire de la linguistique, quadrige .P.V.F édition 1974.p333

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Jean Dubois

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Jean Dubois et autres : Dictionnaire de l'linguistique , p48 6

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³-David Numan : Discours Analysis , p6 ³

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Jean Dubois et autre : dictionnaire de linguistique Laibrairie La roisse , Paris -²

1973 p120

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1-Jean Dubois et autre : dictionnaire de l'linguistique , p120

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2-Oswald Ducrt.JeanMaies Cheffer :Nouveau dictionnaire encyclopedique
des science du langage, Edition du seuil ,1995p764.

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Dominique Mainganeau : Analyse le texte de communication dunod , paris - ³
1998 , p5.

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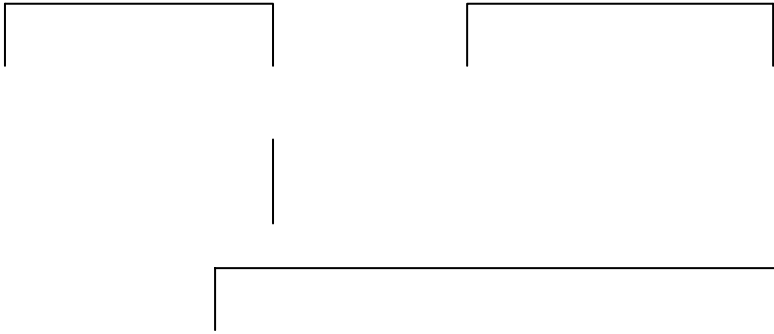
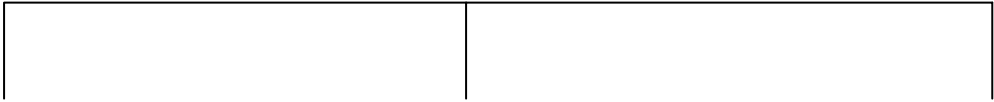
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Georges Mounin : Dictionnaire de la linguistique ; quadrigé , PVF , édition —¹
1974 , p83-84.
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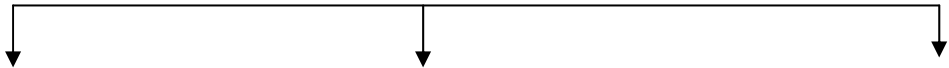
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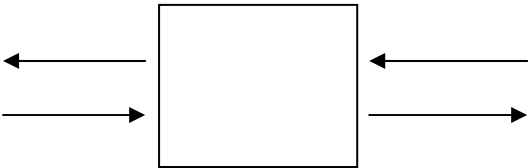
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Haslet B.J : Communication stratégique action in contexte

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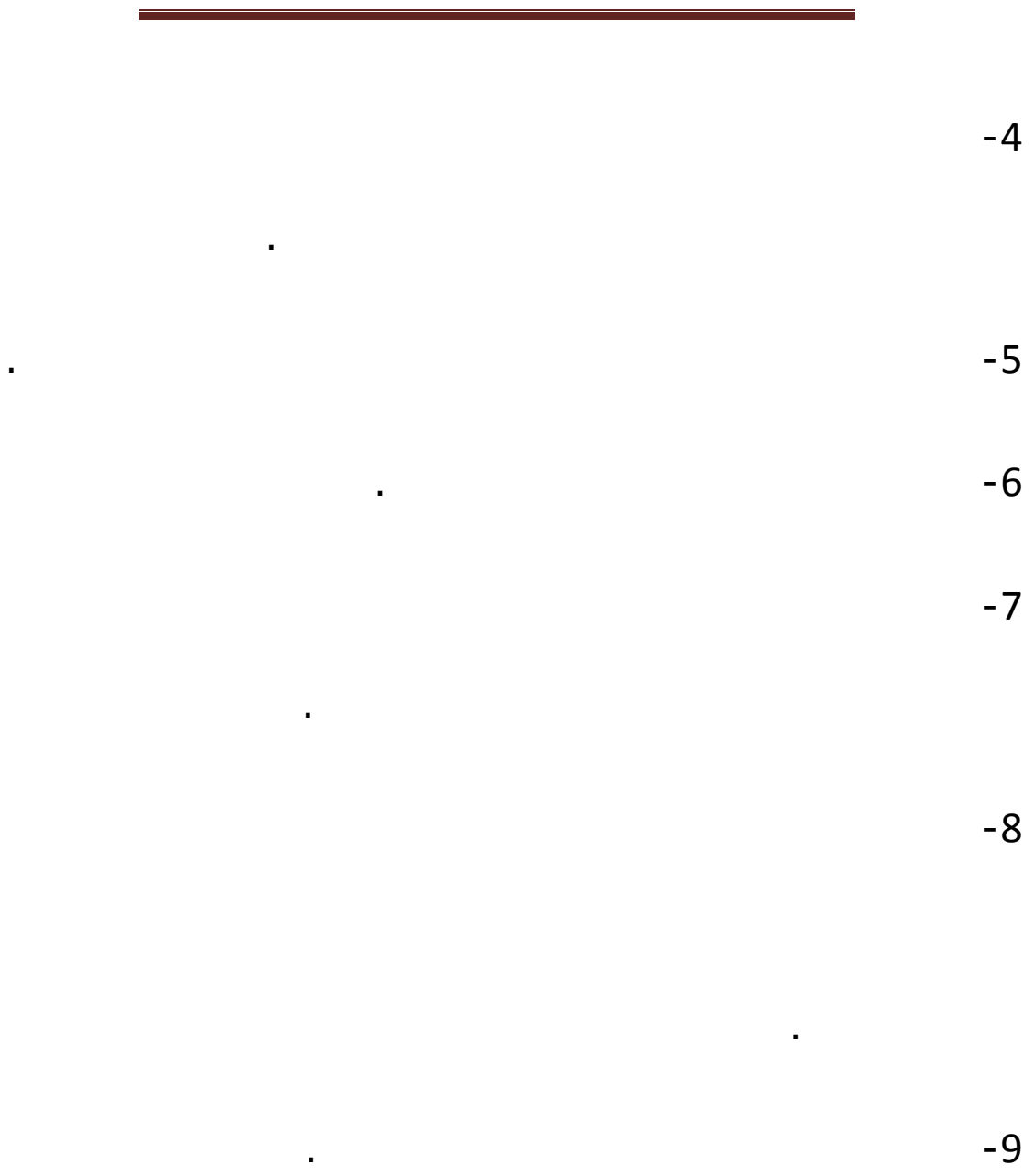
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¹ –Kant Bach , linguistics communication and speech acts , the MIT press, Cambridge,
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.718	2	— ⁴
		— ⁵

.166

“ ”

“ ” 1 “

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“ ” 2 “

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3 “ ”

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.718	2	— ¹
.1234	3	— ²
.224	1	— ³
.84	1	— ⁴

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.128 1 1

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.320

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	.504	2	— ²
	.135	1	— ¹
	.545	2	— ²

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4 "

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1 "

2 "

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3 "

(...)

		.1415	4	— ³
		.1156	3	— ⁴
		.112	1	— ¹
		.167	1	— ²
1420	1	:		— ³
	.351			85-84

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— "：

4 "

" "

" "

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1 " "

2 " "：

— ()

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(3...) :

.1471	4	— ⁴
.1227	3	— ¹
.430	1	— ²

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3 "

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(...)

()

(...)

$^1 \text{ " } (\dots)$

$\vdots$ "

$^2 \text{ " }$

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$\vdots$

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$\vdots$

.29	4	$-^1$
.1158	3	$-^2$
.62	1	$-^1$

2 " "

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.214 1 —²
.1070 3 —³

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.300 3 1998/ 1419

.300 3

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.555 2

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.486	2	₋ ¹
.381	1	₋ ²

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.69	1	— 1
.144/8		— 2
.307	:	— 3
.529/2		— 1

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⁴.69/1

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.596/2

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.862/2

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.1259/3 —²

.330/3 —³

.87/1 —⁴

.255/3 *

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.1316/4 —¹

77/1 —²

.361 : —³

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.668/2

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.361

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1”

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			.130-129	2006
			.289/1 :	— ²
			.639/2. .	— ³
.273	1955/	1375	4	: () — ⁴
			.1285/4 :	— ¹

" " " " "

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" "2

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3 " "

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4 " "

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1 "

.369/1 . —²
.295 : —³
.278 —⁴

“ ”

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2 ”

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.1356/4 : — ¹

.22/1 — ²

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.110/1 — 1
.364 : — 2
.838/2 — 3

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.365

.860/2 :

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.67

2000

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.224

2004

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.2007
.447 :

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_____ () : —³
.211 2008 1
: () —¹
.71 1 1 2003/ 1424 2

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2 "

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: : 56 1 -²

.184 1994

.210-209 1999 1 : : -¹

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.176

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3 "

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.177

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.190

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.8 2000

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.439 : —¹

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.127 2006/ 1427 1 134

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.64

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.198

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(invention) (euresis) :

. " "

(disposition) (laxis) :

. () " "

.21 : —²

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.18 2008 1

.174-173 : : —²

(elocution) (lexis) :

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(hipocrisis)

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.213 1998 1

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.226	— ²		
.15-14	2006 1	:	— ³
.452	:	— ¹	

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.105 : — ¹

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299 : — ²

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.44 : — ³

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.301	:	:	— ¹
.231		:	— ¹

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.60

.53 2006 : –³

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.189 :
.466-465 :

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.64		:	— 1	
.59		:	— 2	
.50	2008	:	— 3	

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.1 :

.¹

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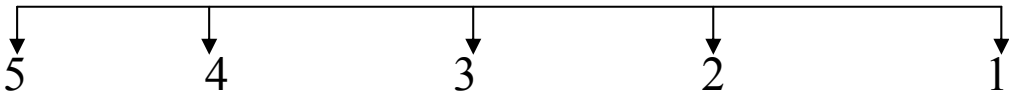
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.² "

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.494 :
.7/1 -²

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.132/1	— ¹
.504/2	— ²

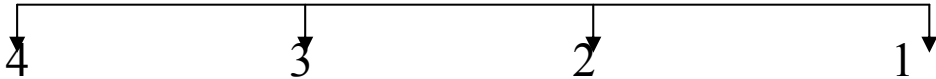
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.88 1999 2

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.1493/4 : — ¹
.1210/3 — ²

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(4) "
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.566/2 : -²
.567/2 -³

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(3) .

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¹ - : ص 273.

² - : 265/1.

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(1) $\parallel$

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.134 2001

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. 99 2005 23

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⁵.313-310 :

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.29-28

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(1)"

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(2) "

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.51

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⁻¹

.265/1 :

⁻²

⋮

⋮⁽¹⁾⋮

() () :

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⋮

⋮[⋮]⋮

⋮⁽²⁾⋮

⋮ ()

()

⋮()

⋮

⋮ —

⋮[⋮]⋮

⋮⁽³⁾⋮
⋮[⋮]⋮

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_1
_2
_3

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(1) "

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(2) "

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.48/2

_1

.462/1 : -2

(1) .

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(2) " ...

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3 " - —

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.218-217 : -1

8/1 : -2

.219 : -3

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Enthymème :

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.1441/4 : - 1

.71 : - 2

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() ()

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3 "

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1426/2001 1

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.226

.222

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.703/2 : - 3

.225 - 4

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.223 : - 1

1092/3

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$$\begin{array}{ccc} .231 & : & -^1 \\ 48 & : & -^2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & 1 & \\ & . & \\ 2 & : & " " \\ & . & \end{array}$$

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.232 -²

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 4. 1982/1402 . : ()
 5. 1419هـ/1998 . / :
 6. 1328هـ . : ()
 7. : () :
 8. : :
 9. ط ، 2006 . : :
 10. ط 1 ، 1418هـ/1997م . : :
 11. ط 3 ، 2000 . :
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12. : ط ، 1 ، 2006 .
 13. :
 14. : / 1
 15. : 1427هـ/2006 .)
 16. : (1995 . / -
 17. : ط ، 1 ، 1994 .
 18. : 2006 1
 19. : ط ، 1 ، 1993 ، ص11 .
 20. : : ط ، 1 ، 1980
 21. : () : : /
 22. : : ط ، 2 ، 1424هـ/2003م . 1994 .

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23. () :
- 1399هـ/1979م
24. () :
- ط 3 ، 1987 .
25. :
- / ط 2 ، 1407هـ/1987م .
26. 1 :
- 141هـ/1981م .
27. :
- / .
28. () :
- 4 ، 1375هـ/1955 ..
29. () :
- ط 2 ، 1979 .
30. :
- 1411هـ.
31. () :
- ط 2 ، 1991 .
32. 1 :
- (. .) 1374/1955
33. :
- ط 1 ، 2004 - ..

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. 2004	:	36.
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ط 1 ، 1428 هـ - 2007 م .		
() :		38.
2006/ 1427 1	134	
ط 1 ، 2009	:	39.
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ط 1 ، 2008	—	
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ط 1 ، 1426 هـ / 2005		
ط 1 ، 1989		44.
ط 3 ، 1403 هـ	:	45.
1983 م .		
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2008		
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ط 1 ، 1993		

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- .48 :)
- .49 ج 1 ، ط 1 ، 2000 (
- .50 : ط 1 ، 1961 .
- 1
- .51 : 1426/2001 .
- .52 :
- ط 1 1998 .
- .53 :)
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- .54 : 1405 هـ / 1995 :
- .55 ط 2000 .
- .56 -² : ط 2004 .
- .57 : ط 2006 .
- .58 :
- .59 : ط 2 ، 1999 .
- .60 : ط 3 ، 1993 .

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61. : ط2 / ط6
1402هـ/1982م .
62. : ..
63. : ط1 ، 2004 .
64. : 2001 .
65. : 1 .
66. 48/2
67. : 23 2005 .
68. - -
- ط3 ، 1408هـ ، ج11 .
69. : ط4 ، 2000 .
70. : ط1 1411هـ/2001 .
71. : 1 .
72. : 1994 .
73. : ط1 ، 1999 .

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- ط 1 ، 2005
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- . 1427هـ / 2006 .
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- ط 1 ، 1991 .
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- .80
- ط 1 2005 .
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- .83 : ط 3 .
- .84 :
- ط 2002 .
- .85
- ط 2 ، 2007 .

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- .86 () :
- .2005 4/
- .1962 : .87
- : .88
- . 2006ط
- . : 96 : .89
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- (
- . 1998
- .91
- :
- :
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- :
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- () .103
- .
- (les échelles argumentation) : .104
- . 1980
- .1991 .105
- : : . . .106
- 1418هـ.
- ، ط ، : : .107
- . / 1998
- : .108
- . ط ، 1999 .
- : .109
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- .111 :
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- .112 :
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ط 1 ، 1955 . /
- .115 :
1943.
- .116 :
ط 1 1420 هـ .
- .117 :
1986 .
- .118 :
1981 .
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- .119 :
ع/ 80- 1994 . /

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- .120 :
- . 2001
- .121 :
- ع13-14 1991.
- .122 : :
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- ط2 1405 هـ 1985 م
- .123 " :
- :
- 2000 م.
- .124 :
- 7 ع2 2004
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- .125 :
- www.google.com

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76-7 :

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15-8 -

20-15 -

32-21 -2

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22 -1

23 -2

23 -

23 -1

26 -2



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38	-
47	-
76-65	-4
126-77	:
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81	-
83	-
88	-2
	-3
90	-1
106	-2
113	-3
116	-4



118	-5
119	-6
120	-7
123	-8
126	
168-127	:
128	-1
	-2
130	-
140	-
146	-3
	-4
147	-
148	-1

150	-2
153	-3
154	-4
155	-5
158	-6
160	-2
160	-
162	-
164	-
168-165	-3
165	
172-170	
184-174	
188-185	